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7 **UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT**  
8 **EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON**

9 In re:  
10 GIGA WATT, Inc., a Washington  
11 corporation,  
12  
13 Debtor.

Case No. 18-03197  
The Honorable Frederick P. Corbit  
Chapter 11

13 MARK D. WALDRON, in his capacity  
14 as the duly-appointed Chapter 11  
Trustee,

Adv. P. No. 19-80012

15 vs.

**CHAPTER 11 TRUSTEE'S  
RESPONSE TO DEFENDANTS  
DAVID M. CARLSON,  
ENTERPRISE FOCUS, INC. AND  
CLEVER CAPITAL LLC'S: (1)  
MOTION IN LIMINE AND FOR  
STATUS CONFERENCE, AND (2)  
MOTION TO REDUCE TIME TO  
OBJECT**

16 DAVID M. CARLSON and JANE  
17 DOE 1, individually and on behalf of  
18 the marital estate, ENTERPRISE  
19 FOCUS, INC., a Washington  
20 corporation, CLEVER CAPITAL,  
21 LLC, a Washington LLC, JEFFREY  
FIELD, ROB TAVIS, JOHN DOES 1  
THROUGH 15

**Telephonic hearing:  
May 22, 2019 at 10:30 a.m.**

22 Mark D. Waldron, in his capacity as the duly-appointed Chapter 11 Trustee  
23 in the above-captioned bankruptcy and as the plaintiff in the above-captioned

1 adversary proceeding (the “Trustee” or “Plaintiff”), hereby responds (the  
2 “Response”) to the *Defendants David M. Carlson, Enterprise Focus, Inc. and*  
3 *Clever Capital LLC’s: (1) Motion in Limine and for Status Conference and (2)*  
4 *Motion to Reduce Time to Object*, filed on May 20, 2019 [Doc. No. 45] (the  
5 “Motion”). Unless otherwise defined herein, capitalized terms used in this  
6 Response have the meanings ascribed to them in the Verified Complaint, filed on  
7 April 22, 2019 [AP Docket No. 1].

### 8 RESPONSE

9 Relevance is best determined at the hearing where other evidence and  
10 witness testimony provide context. Nonetheless, this Response previews some of  
11 the evidence in order to show relevance.

12 The Trustee does not intend to call Ms. Rollins as a witness at the Show  
13 Cause hearing scheduled for May 23, 2019 at 10:00 a.m. Therefore, that portion of  
14 the Motion should be denied as moot.

#### 15 **A. Mr. Carlson’s Knowledge of the Pending Securities Litigation and of** 16 **the SEC Investigation of the Initial Coin Offering Is Relevant.**

17 The Wilson Sonsini representation letters (Exhibits 8, 9, and 10) show that  
18 at the time of the TNT Transfer, Defendant Carlson knew that the Debtor was the  
19 subject of litigation alleging violations of the U.S. securities laws. He also knew  
20 that Giga Watt was the subject of an investigation by the Securities and Exchange  
21 Commission relating to the Initial Coin Offering that Mr. Carlson oversaw as a  
22 Founder, Chief Executive Officer, and Director of Giga Watt.

1 Section 548 of the Bankruptcy Code states in pertinent part:

2 (2) For the purposes of this subsection, a transfer includes a transfer made  
3 in anticipation of any money judgment, settlement, civil penalty, equitable  
4 order, or criminal fine incurred by, or which the debtor believed would be  
5 incurred by—

6 (A) any violation of the securities laws (as defined in section 3(a)(47)  
7 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(47))), any  
8 State securities laws, or any regulation or order issued under Federal  
9 securities laws or State securities laws; or

10 (B) fraud, deceit, or manipulation in a fiduciary capacity or in  
11 connection with the purchase or sale of any security registered under  
12 section 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15  
13 U.S.C. 78l and 78o(d)) or under section 6 of the Securities Act of  
14 1933 (15 U.S.C. 77f).

15 11 U.S.C. 548(e)(2). Therefore, the existence of both the securities litigation and  
16 the SEC investigation goes to probability of success on the merits and serious  
17 question regarding the Trustee's claim that the TNT Transfer Agreement is an  
18 avoidable fraudulent transfer.

19 The Motion does not explain how the probative value of the foregoing "is  
20 substantially outweighed by a danger of one or more of the following: unfair  
21 prejudice, confusing the issues, misleading the jury, undue delay, wasting time, or  
22 needlessly presenting cumulative evidence." Fed. R. Evid. 403.

23 Therefore, the request to exclude Exhibits 7 through 10 should be denied.

24 Accordingly, the Motion should be denied.

25 **B. Mr. Carlson's Status as a Founder of Giga Watt Since Its Inception.**

The letters, Exhibits 7, 8, 9, and 10, show Mr. Carlson's special relationship  
with the Debtor as a Founder and Chief Executive Offer. In particular, Exhibit 7  
shows that Mr. Carlson has been with Giga Watt since its inception. The existence

1 of a special relationship with the Debtor is a classic badge of fraud that is relevant  
2 to the Trustee's fraudulent transfer claims. As the Ninth Circuit has stated:

3 [a]mong the more common circumstantial indicia of  
4 fraudulent intent at the time of the transfer are: (1) actual  
5 or threatened litigation against the debtor; (2) a  
6 purported transfer of all or substantially all of the  
7 debtor's property; (3) insolvency or other unmanageable  
8 indebtedness on the part of the debtor; (4) a special  
9 relationship between the debtor and the transferee; and,  
10 after the transfer, (5) retention by the debtor of the  
11 property involved in the putative transfer.

12 *Acequia, Inc. v. Clinton (In re Acequia, Inc.)*, 34 F.3d 800, 806 (9th Cir.1994)

13 (emphasis omitted) (quoting *Max Sugarman Funeral Home, Inc. v. A.D.B.*

14 *Investors*, 926 F.2d 1248, 1254–55 (1st Cir.1991)). *Accord In re Huber*, 493 B.R.

15 798, 811–12 (Bankr. W.D. Wash. 2013). Therefore, the evidence is relevant.

16 The Motion does not explain how the probative value of these badges of  
17 fraud is substantially outweighed by a danger of prejudice, confusion or delay.

18 Accordingly, the Motion should be denied.

19 **C. Mr. Carlson's New Business and Efforts to Solicit Giga Watt's Clients  
20 Are Relevant.**

21 The evidence will raise a serious question that post-petition, Mr. Carlson  
22 tried to convince the Douglas County Public Utility District to terminate its power  
23 contract with Giga Watt and re-direct the power to his new business, Altered  
24 Silicon, Inc., at the TNT Facility. Similarly, the evidence will raise a serious  
25 question that post-petition Mr. Carlson pitched a joint venture with one of Giga  
Watt's clients and offered the TNT Facility as his contribution to that joint  
venture. Exhibits 35, 36 and 37 relate to Altered Silicon, Inc.

1 This evidence, along with other evidence to be presented, shows how Mr.  
2 Carlson has attempted to carve out the TNT Facility from the bankruptcy and take  
3 it over for his personal gain. The Trustee seeks a preliminary injunction to prevent  
4 this from occurring in order to avoid irreparable damage to the estate pending  
5 final judgment in this proceeding.

6 The Motion does explain how the probative value of the foregoing evidence  
7 is substantially outweighed by the danger of prejudice, confusion or delay.

8 Accordingly, the Motion should be denied.

9 **D. The Trustee does not intend to call Ms. Rollins.**

10 The Trustee's arguments regarding Ms. Rollins are moot.

11 **CONCLUSION**

12 WHEREFORE, the Trustee respectfully requests that the Court deny the  
13 Motion in its entirety.

14 Dated: May 21, 2019

CKR LAW LLP

15  
16 /s/ Pamela M. Egan

Pamela M. Egan

17  
18 *Attorneys for Mark D. Waldron,  
Chapter 11 Trustee*